

NORTHEURALEX
Lexicostatistical Database of Northern Eurasia

ERC Project EVOLAEMP
Seminar für Sprachwissenschaft
Universität Tübingen

vep: Veps
pre-release wordlist
FOR INSPECTION ONLY
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English version

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IMPORTANT: This wordlist is being compiled by a non-expert and is guaranteed to contain many errors and inaccuracies. Therefore, **DO NOT USE** it as a primary reference or data source for any of the languages concerned.

Notifications of mistakes and any other kind of suggestions are very welcome.

eye	sil'm	[sil'm]
ear	korv	[kɔrv]
nose	nenə	[nɛnə]
mouth	su	[sʊ]
tooth	hambaz	[hambaz]
tongue	kel'	[kɛlʲ]
lip	hul'	[hʊlʲ]
cheek	modpolišk	[mɔdpɔliʃk]
face	mod	[mɔd]
forehead	oc	[ɔʃ]
hair	hibuz	[hibʊz]
moustache	habinod	[habinɔd]
beard	bard	[bɑrd]
chin	lög	[lɛʊg]
jaw	hambazlu	[hambazlʊ]
throat	kurk	[kʊrk]
neck	kagl	[kɑgl]
nape	tagarai	[tagarai]
head	pä	[pæ]
back	sel'g	[sɛl'g]
belly	koht	[kɔxt]
navel	naba	[naba]
bosom	niža	[niʒa]
breast	rind	[rind]
shoulder	oug	[ɔʊg]
arm	käzi	[kæzi]
elbow	künambruz	[kynambɾʊz]
hand	käzi	[kæzi]
palm	kämen	[kæmɛn]
finger	sor'm	[sɔr'm]
finger nail	künz'	[kynzʲ]
nail	künz'	[kynzʲ]
toe	barbaz	[barbaz]
foot	jaug	[jɑʊg]
heel	kand	[kand]
knee	komb	[kɔmb]
thigh	riiže	[ri:ʒɛ]
leg	jaug	[jɑʊg]

body	hibj	[hibj]
skin	nahk	[naxk]
blood	veri	[veri]
vein	son'	[sɔn ^j]
sinew	jände	[jændɛ]
bone	lu	[lɔ]
brain	aivod	[aivɔd]
heart	südäin	[svdæin]
stomach	südäikoht	[svdæikɔxt]
liver	maks	[maks]
breath	hengaiduz	[hɛŋ:aidɔz]
hunger	näl'g	[næl ^j g]
tear	kündal'	[kyndal ^j]
flavour	magu	[magɔ]
odour	haju	[hajɔ]
sleep	uni	[ɔni]
dream	unikuva	[ɔnikɔva]
sky	taivaz	[taivaz]
sun	päiväine	[pæivæine]
moon	kudmaine	[kɔdmainɛ]
star	tähtaz	[tæxtaz]
air	il'm	[il ^j m]
wind	tullei	[tɔl:ei]
wave	ald	[ald]
water	vezi	[vezi]
stone	kivi	[kivi]
ground	ma	[ma]
earth	ma	[ma]
dust	pölü	[pœly]
smoke	savu	[savɔ]
spark	kibin	[kibin]
fire	lämoi	[læmɔi]
light	vauktuz	[vaɔktɔz]
shadow	kuvahaine	[kɔvahainɛ]
weather	sä	[sæ]
fog	sumeg	[sɔmɛg]
cloud	pil'v	[pil ^j v]
rain	vihm	[vixm]

snow	lumi	[lumi]
ice	jä	[jæ]
frost	hala	[hala]
chill	vilu	[vilʊ]
heat	räk	[ræk]
hoarfrost	hala	[hala]
rainbow	jumalanbembel'	[jumalanbembelʲ]
thunder	juru	[jʊrʊ]
current	joksmuz	[joksmʊz]
drop	tilkuine	[tilkʊine]
foam	vaht	[vaxt]
dirt	redu	[redʊ]
lake	järv	[jærv]
swamp	so	[sɔ]
moor	so	[sɔ]
meadow	nit	[nit]
forest	mec	[mets]
hill	kukaz	[kʊkaz]
elevation	kukaz	[kʊkaz]
mountain	mägi	[mægi]
summit	ladv	[ladv]
cave	mägionduz	[mægiondʊz]
slope	paute	[pæute]
source	lähte	[læhte]
brook	oja	[ɔja]
river	jogi	[jɔgi]
shore	rand	[rand]
coast	randišt	[randiʃt]
land	kuivma	[kʊivma]
sea	meri	[meri]
cove	laht	[laxt]
island	sar'	[sarʲ]
flower	änik	[ænik]
grass	hein	[hein]
root	jur'	[jʊrʲ]
tree	pu	[pʊ]
trunk	tüvi	[tʊvi]
bark	kor'	[kʊrʲ]

limb	oks	[ɔks]
branch	barb	[barb]
leaf	lehtez	[lɛxtɛz]
birch	koiv	[koiv]
pine	pedai	[pɛdai]
willow	raid	[raid]
fir	kuz'	[kʊzʲ]
horn	sar'v	[sarʲv]
feather	höuneh	[hœʊneh]
fur	nahk	[naxk]
wing	suug	[su:g]
claw	künz'	[kynzʲ]
claw	künz'	[kynzʲ]
tail	händ	[hænd]
egg	muna	[mʊna]
nest	peza	[pɛza]
lair	uru	[ʊrʊ]
animal	živat	[zivat]
flock	kogo	[kɔgɔ]
cow	lehm	[lɛxm]
bull	härg	[hærg]
horse	hebo	[hɛbɔ]
sheep	lambaz	[lambaz]
pig	sigā	[sigā]
dog	koir	[koir]
cat	kaži	[kaʒi]
bear	kondi	[kɔndi]
squirrel	orav	[ɔrav]
elk	hirb'	[hirbʲ]
fox	reboi	[rɛbɔi]
hare	jāniš	[jæniʃ]
mouse	hir'	[hirʲ]
wolf	händikaz	[hændikaz]
bird	lind	[lind]
swarm	parveh	[parveh]
chicken	kana	[kana]
cock	kukoi	[kʊkɔi]
goose	hanh'	[hanhʲ]

eagle	orl	[ɔrl]
duck	sorz	[sɔrz]
owl	hir'pulo	[hir'pɔlɔ]
crane	kurg	[kɔrg]
crow	variš	[varɪʃ]
cuckoo	kägi	[kægi]
swan	joucen	[jɔʊtsɛn]
fish	kala	[kala]
perch	ahven	[ɑxvɛn]
pike	haug'	[hɑʊgʰ]
snake	kü	[ky]
worm	mado	[madɔ]
spider	hämähouk	[hæmæhɔʊk]
ant	murahaine	[mɔrɑhainɛ]
louse	täi	[tæi]
midge	säs'k	[sæs'k]
fly	kärbhaine	[kærbhainɛ]
butterfly	lipkaine	[lipkainɛ]
berry	marj	[marj]
apple	jablok	[jablɔk]
mushroom	sen'	[sɛnʰ]
onion	lauk	[lɑʊk]
seed	semned	[semnɛd]
grain	jüvä	[jyvæ]
hay	hein	[hɛin]
husk	kor'	[kɔrʰ]
pit	kop	[kɔp]
trap	rida	[ridɑ]
noose	rihm	[rixm]
track	jäl'g	[jælʰg]
ashes	tuhk	[tɔxk]
filth	redu	[rɛdɔ]
iron	raud	[rɑʊd]
gold	kuld	[kɔld]
silver	hobed	[hɔbɛd]
coal	hil'	[hilʰ]
glass	stököl	[stɔɛkɔl]
clay	savi	[savi]

sand	lete	[letɛ]
human	mez'	[mezʲ]
man	mez'	[mezʲ]
woman	naine	[nainɛ]
child	laps'	[lapsʲ]
boy	prihaine	[prihainɛ]
girl	neičukaine	[neifʃʊkainɛ]
family	kanz	[kanz]
grandfather	ded	[dɛd]
grandmother	bab	[bab]
parents	vanhembad	[vanhembad]
father	tat	[tat]
mother	mam	[mam]
son	poig	[poig]
daughter	tütär	[tʏtær]
brother	vell'	[velʲ:]
sister	sizar	[sizar]
uncle	däd'	[dædʲ]
aunt	tädi	[tædi]
husband	mužik	[mʊʒik]
wife	ak	[ak]
joy	ihastuz	[ihastʊz]
laughter	nagr	[nagr]
happiness	oza	[ʊzɑ]
grief	gor'a	[gɔrʲɑ]
wish	taht	[taxt]
desire	himo	[himɔ]
spirit	heng	[hɛŋ:]
thought	meletuz	[mɛletʊz]
memory	mušt	[mʊʃt]
mind	mel'	[mɛlʲ]
meaning	jüvä	[jʏvæ]
reason	sü	[sʏ]
truth	tozi	[tʊzi]
talk	lodu	[lodʊ]
fairy tale	sarn	[sarn]
story	sanutez	[sanʊtɛz]
message	tedotuz	[tɛdʊtʊz]

news	uzištuz	[ʊziʃtʊz]
name	nimi	[nimi]
puzzle	ozoitez	[ʊzɔitez]
speech	pagin	[pəgin]
language	kel'	[kɛlʲ]
voice	än'	[ænʲ]
word	sana	[sana]
sign	znam	[znam]
call	kida	[kida]
noise	judu	[jʊdʊ]
sound	kulund	[kʊlʊnd]
tone	kulund	[kʊlʊnd]
song	pajo	[pajɔ]
calm	lebukuro	[lɛbʊkʊrɔ]
people	rahvaz	[raxvaz]
nation	rahvaz	[raxvaz]
work	rad	[rad]
guest	adiv	[adiv]
gift	lahj	[lahj]
game	vänd	[vænd]
company	sebr	[sebr]
help	abu	[abʊ]
friend	sebranik	[sebranik]
companion	sebranik	[sebranik]
matter	azj	[azj]
count	lugu	[lʊgʊ]
sort	rod	[rɔd]
piece	pala	[pala]
part	pala	[pala]
half	pol'	[pɔlʲ]
circle	ümbruz	[ymbrʊz]
cross	rist	[rist]
line	linii	[lini:]
stroke	jono	[jɔnɔ]
gap	keskust	[kɛskʊst]
distance	matk	[matk]
area	taho	[tahɔ]
space	avaruz'	[avarʊzʲ]

place	koht	[kɔxt]
side	kül'g	[kyl'g]
middle	kesk	[kɛsk]
item	kalu	[kalɔ]
thing	azj	[azj]
fringe	röun	[rœʊn]
edge	röun	[rœʊn]
corner	čoga	[tʃɔga]
tip	agjaine	[agjaine]
end	agj	[agj]
hole	reig	[reig]
angle	čoga	[tʃɔga]
pattern	kirjam	[kirjam]
size	suruz'	[sʊrʊzʲ]
length	piduz	[pidʊz]
height	korktuz'	[kɔrktʊzʲ]
weight	vedäduz	[vedædʊz]
amount	lugu	[lʊgʊ]
heap	kogo	[kɔgɔ]
row	rivi	[rivi]
boat	veneh	[veneh]
oar	air	[air]
sleigh	regi	[regi]
ski	suks'	[sʊksʲ]
campfire	pažag	[paʒag]
load	jüguz	[jʊgʊz]
walk	astund	[astʊnd]
step	hašk	[hɑʃk]
north	pohjoine	[pɔhjoine]
south	suvi	[sʊvi]
west	päivlaskm	[pæivlaskm]
east	päivnouzm	[pæivnʊʊzm]
wood	pu	[pʊ]
board	laud	[laʊd]
slab	keitim	[keitim]
bracket	tugi	[tʊgi]
pole	arz'	[arʒʲ]
stick	kalu	[kalɔ]

staff	seibaz	[seibaz]
pipe	torv	[tɔrv]
house	pert'	[pɛrtʰ]
home	kodi	[kɔdi]
stove	päč	[pæʧ]
floor	lava	[lava]
table	laud	[laʊd]
chair	ištim	[iʃtim]
cradle	kätte	[kæt:ɛ]
bed	magaduzsija	[magadʊzsija]
shelf	palič	[palif]
box	mülütim	[mylytim]
window	ikun	[ikʊn]
door	uks'	[ʊksʰ]
gate	verai	[verai]
fence	aid	[aid]
roof	katuz	[katʊz]
ladder	pordhad	[pɔrdhad]
broom	lud	[lʊd]
spade	labid	[labid]
shovel	labid	[labid]
fork	hangoine	[haŋ:ɔine]
spoon	luzik	[lʊzik]
knife	veič	[veif]
nail	nagl	[nagl]
net	verk	[verk]
hook	kouk	[kʊk]
handle	kägä	[kægæ]
lock	lukkol	[lʊk:ɔl]
picture	kuva	[kʊva]
figure	figur	[figʊr]
doll	tätüine	[tætʏine]
pouch	havad	[havad]
bundle	toppaz	[tɔp:az]
bag	sumk	[sʊmk]
bucket	vädr	[vædr]
cover	katuz	[katʊz]
dishes	astii	[asti:]

sack	havad	[havad]
cup	čašk	[tʃaʃk]
pot	pada	[pada]
kettle	katil	[katil]
meal	sönd	[soend]
food	söm	[soem]
dish	sömine	[soemine]
meat	liha	[liha]
corn	vill'	[vilː]
mush	puđr	[pudr]
bread	leib	[leib]
slice	bibaleh	[bibaleh]
fat	razv	[razv]
butter	voi	[voi]
oil	voi	[voi]
salt	sol	[sol]
soup	keitoz	[keitoz]
honey	mezi	[mezi]
milk	maid	[maid]
tea	čaj	[tʃai]
leather	nahk	[naxk]
wool	vill	[vilː]
cloth	kangaz	[kaŋ:az]
needle	negl	[negl]
thread	nit'	[nitʲ]
button	nübl'	[nyblʲ]
knot	sol'm	[solʲm]
paint	muju	[mɔjʊ]
clothes	sobad	[sobad]
shirt	paid	[paid]
collar	kagluz	[kagluz]
sleeve	hijam	[hijam]
trousers	šťanad	[ʃtanad]
belt	vö	[vœ]
cap	šapuk	[ʃapuk]
shoe	keng'	[keŋːʲ]
boot	sapug	[sapug]
ring	rengaz	[reŋ:az]

ribbon	lentaine	[ləntaine]
comb	suga	[sʊgɑ]
mirror	zerkol	[zɛrkɔl]
strap	vö	[vœ]
string	nor	[nɔr]
leash	talutimnor	[talʊtimnɔr]
blanket	sijakatuz	[sijakatʊz]
pillow	pöluz	[pœlʊz]
scarf	paik	[paik]
towel	käzipaik	[kæzipaik]
force	vägi	[vægi]
strength	vahvuz'	[vaxvʊzʲ]
health	tervhuz	[tɛrvhʊz]
illness	lähund	[læʒʊnd]
pain	kibu	[kibʊ]
wound	čapatez	[tʃapatez]
fever	säru	[særsʊ]
medicine	zel'l'	[zɛlʲlʲ]
bridge	sild	[sild]
well	kaiv	[kaiv]
pasture	omaluine	[ɔmaluine]
path	tehut	[tɛhʊt]
way	te	[tɛ]
road	te	[tɛ]
village	külä	[kylæ]
town	lidn	[lidn]
letter	kirjeine	[kirjeine]
book	kirj	[kirj]
character	kirjam	[kirjam]
newspaper	lehtez	[lɛhtɛz]
life	elo	[ɛlɔ]
death	surm	[sɔrm]
grave	kaum	[kaʊm]
church	jumalanpert'	[jʊmalanpɛrtʲ]
sin	grähk	[græxk]
god	jumal	[jʊmal]
worker	radnik	[radnik]
boss	pämez'	[pæmezʲ]

master	mastar	[mastar]
doctor	lekar'	[lɛkar']
teacher	opendai	[ɔpendai]
money	rahad	[rahad]
business	biznes	[biznɛs]
shop	lauk	[laʊk]
price	arv	[arv]
ware	tavar	[tavar]
profit	liža	[liʒa]
wealth	kodielo	[kɔdiɛlɔ]
world	mail'm	[mail'm]
country	ma	[ma]
state	valdkund	[valdkʊnd]
king	kunigaz	[kʊnigaz]
power	vald	[vald]
border	röun	[rœʊn]
war	soda	[sɔda]
enemy	vihanik	[vihanik]
violence	vägivald	[vægivald]
fight	tora	[tɔra]
bow	taug	[taʊg]
arrow	nol	[nɔl]
gun	oružj	[ɔrʊʒj]
mistake	viga	[viga]
lie	kelastuz	[kelastʊz]
damage	pahuz'	[pahʊz']
misfortune	bed	[bɛd]
fault	värhuz'	[værhʊz']
age	igä	[igæ]
conclusion	lop	[lɔp]
time	aig	[aig]
day	päiv	[pæiv]
morning	homendez	[hɔmɛndɛz]
noon	keskpäiv	[kɛskpæiv]
evening	eht	[ɛxt]
night	ö	[œ]
week	nedal'	[nɛdal']
month	ku	[kʊ]

year	voz'	[vɔzʲ]
spring	keváz'	[kɛvæzʲ]
summer	keza	[kɛzɑ]
autumn	sügüz'	[svɣyzʲ]
winter	tal'v	[talʲv]
January	viluku	[vilʊkʊ]
February	uhoku	[ʊhokʊ]
March	keváz'ku	[kɛvæzʲkʊ]
April	sulaku	[sʊlakʊ]
May	semendku	[semɛndkʊ]
June	kezaku	[kɛzakʊ]
July	heinku	[hɛɪnkʊ]
August	eloku	[ɛlɔkʊ]
September	sügüz'ku	[svɣyzʲkʊ]
October	reduku	[rɛdʊkʊ]
November	kül'mku	[kylʲmkʊ]
December	tal'vku	[talʲvkʊ]
Monday	ezmärg	[ɛzmærg]
Tuesday	tožnarg	[tɔžnarg]
Wednesday	koumanz'päiv	[kʊɔmanzʲpæiv]
Thursday	nellänz'päiv	[nɛl:ænʲpæiv]
Friday	pätnič	[pætniɕ]
Saturday	sobat	[sɔbat]
Sunday	pühapäiv	[pyhæpæiv]
big	järed	[jæred]
little	pen'	[pɛnʲ]
long	pit'k	[pitʲk]
short	lühüd	[lyhyd]
wide	leved	[lɛved]
narrow	kaid	[kaid]
dense	tihed	[tihɛd]
thick	paks	[paks]
thin	hoik	[hɔik]
delicate	hen	[hɛn]
firm	luja	[lɔja]
flat	lapak	[lapak]
smooth	siled	[siled]
hard	kova	[kɔva]

soft	pehmed	[pɛxmɛd]
round	kehker	[kɛxkɛr]
pointed	nügu	[nygʊ]
sharp	terav	[tɛrav]
blunt	tül'c	[tvl'ʃs]
heavy	jüged	[jvgɛd]
beautiful	čoma	[ʧɔma]
hot	räk	[ræk]
warm	läm'	[læmʲ]
cold	vilu	[vilʊ]
cool	raibak	[raibak]
fresh	lahed	[lahɛd]
damp	neps	[nɛps]
wet	märg	[mærg]
dry	kuiv	[kʊiv]
full	täuz'	[tæʊzʲ]
empty	joudai	[jʊɔdai]
open	avoin	[avoin]
closed	saubaline	[saʊbalinɛ]
clean	puhtaz	[pʊxtaz]
dirty	redukaz	[rɛdʊkaz]
raw	rohk	[rɔxk]
ripe	küps	[kyps]
delicious	magukaz	[magʊkaz]
sweet	maged	[maged]
bitter	karged	[karged]
sour	muiged	[mʊigɛd]
bright	kirkas	[kirkas]
dark	pimed	[pimɛd]
black	must	[mʊst]
white	vauged	[vaʊgɛd]
red	rusked	[rʊskɛd]
yellow	pakuine	[pakʊinɛ]
blue	sinine	[sininɛ]
green	vihand	[vihand]
grey	hahk	[haxk]
colourful	kirjav	[kirjav]
cheap	odav	[ɔdav]

dear	kalliž	[kal:iž]
precious	arvokas	[arvɔkas]
blind	soged	[sɔgɛd]
deaf	kurdiž	[kʊrdiž]
powerful	vägev	[vægɛv]
strong	vägekaz	[vægɛkaz]
weak	vägetoi	[vægɛtɔi]
fat	lihav	[lihav]
slim	kapos	[kapɔs]
pretty	čoma	[tʃɔma]
evil	käred	[kæɛɛd]
stupid	tühjeline	[tʏhjmeline]
lazy	laš	[laʃk]
diligent	radonnavedii	[radɔn:avɛdi:]
stingy	ažlak	[aʒlak]
clever	melekaz	[mɛlekaz]
skilful	mahtokaz	[maxtɔkaz]
dear	izo	[izɔ]
merry	ilokaz	[ilɔkaz]
gentle	laskav	[laskav]
hungry	näl'ghine	[næl'ghine]
sick	läžui	[læʒɔi]
naked	alastoi	[alastɔi]
sad	opalahine	[ɔpalahine]
living	eläb	[ɛlæb]
good	hüvä	[hyvæ]
bad	hond	[hɔnd]
correct	oiged	[ɔigɛd]
nasty	paha	[paha]
true	todesine	[tɔɛsine]
old	vanh	[vanh]
new	uz'	[ʊz']
former	edeline	[ɛɛline]
aged	ravaz	[ravaz]
young	nor'	[nɔr']
poor	gol'l'	[gɔl':]
rich	elokaz	[ɛlɔkaz]
familiar	tutab	[tɔstab]

famous	tetab	[tɛtɑb]
foreign	veraz	[vɛrɑz]
different	erazvuitte	[ɛrɑzvɔit:ɛ]
near	läheline	[læhɛlinɛ]
far	edahaine	[ɛdahainɛ]
left	hura	[hʊrɑ]
right	oiged	[ɔigɛd]
other	toine	[tɔinɛ]
first	ezmäine	[ɛzmæinɛ]
second	toine	[tɔinɛ]
third	koumanz'	[kɔʊmɑnzʰ]
last	jäl'gmäine	[jæl'gmæinɛ]
alone	üksnäze	[yksnæzɛ]
at once	ühten aigan	[yxtɛn aigan]
together	ühtes	[yxtɛs]
long	hätken	[hætkɛn]
suddenly	äkkid	[æk:ɪd]
instantly	kerdalaz	[kɛrdɑlɑz]
later	möhemba	[mɔɛhɛmbɑ]
now	nügüd'	[nygydʰ]
today	tämbei	[tæmbɛi]
tomorrow	homen	[hɔmɛn]
soon	pigai	[pigai]
then	sid'	[sidʰ]
yesterday	eglai	[ɛglai]
once	kerdan	[kɛrdɑn]
at that time	siloi	[silɔi]
afterwards	sid'	[sidʰ]
before	ende	[ɛndɛ]
at first	ezmäi	[ɛzmæi]
once	kerdan	[kɛrdɑn]
sometimes	erašti	[ɛrɑʃti]
often	hal'g	[hal'g]
always	kaiken	[kaikɛn]
never	ei nikonz	[ei nikɔnz]
here	täs	[tæs]
hither	tänna	[tæn.nɑ]
hence	täspäi	[tæspæi]

there	sigä	[sigæ]
thither	sinna	[sin:a]
ahead	kohtha	[koxtha]
forward	edehe	[edehe]
backward	sel'gin	[sel'gin]
back	tagaze	[tagazε]
below	alahan	[alahan]
down	alaz	[alaz]
above	ülähän	[ylæhæn]
up	ülez	[ylez]
everywhere	kaikjal	[kaikjal]
not	ei	[ei]
a little	vähän	[væhæn]
hardly	habi	[habi]
very	ani	[ani]
so	muga	[muga]
still	völ	[voel]
only	vaiše	[vaiʃε]
already	jo	[jo]
again	möst	[moest]
in vain	hödhüvid	[hoedhyvid]
in front of	edes	[edes]
behind	taga	[taga]
under	al	[al]
through	kal't	[kal't]
next to	veres	[veres]
between	keskes	[keskes]
because of	tagut	[tagot]
this	nece	[neʃε]
that	se	[se]
everything	kaik	[kaik]
I	minä	[minæ]
thou	sinä	[sinæ]
he	hän	[hæn]
we	mö	[moε]
you	tö	[toε]
they	hö	[hoε]
what	mi	[mi]

who	ken	[kɛn]
where	kus	[kʊs]
where ... to	kuna	[kʊnɑ]
how	kut	[kʊt]
why	mikš	[mikʃ]
how much	kuverz'	[kʊvɛrʒʲ]
one	üks'	[yksʲ]
two	kaks'	[kaksʲ]
three	koume	[kʊmɛ]
four	nel'l'	[nɛlʲ:]
five	viž	[viʒ]
six	kuz'	[kʊzʲ]
seven	seičeme	[seiʃʲɛmɛ]
eight	kahesa	[kahɛsɑ]
nine	ühesa	[ɣhɛsɑ]
ten	kümne	[kymnɛ]
eleven	üks'toštkümne	[yksʲtʊʃtkymnɛ]
twelve	kaks'toštkümne	[kaksʲtʊʃtkymnɛ]
twenty	kaks'kümne	[kaksʲkymnɛ]
thirty	koumekümne	[kʊmɛkymnɛ]
forty	nel'l'kümne	[nɛlʲ:kymnɛ]
fifty	vižkümne	[viʒkymnɛ]
sixty	kuz'kümne	[kʊzʲkymnɛ]
seventy	seičemekümne	[seiʃʲɛmɛkymnɛ]
eighty	kahesakümne	[kahɛsakymnɛ]
ninety	ühesakümne	[ɣhɛsakymnɛ]
a hundred	sada	[sɑdɑ]
a thousand	tuha	[tʊhɑ]
and	da	[dɑ]
or	vai	[vai]
to stand	seišta	[seiʃtɑ]
to sit	ištta	[iʃt:ɑ]
to lie	venuda	[vɛnʊdɑ]
to hang	ripta	[riptɑ]
to become	lindä	[lindæ]
to happen	ozaitas	[ʊzaitas]
to begin	augotadas	[ɑʊgʊtɑdɑs]
to end	loptas	[lʊptɑs]

to change	vajehtadas	[vajɛxtadas]
to rise	nousta	[nɔʊsta]
to set	lasktas	[lasktas]
to shine	paštta	[pɑʃt:tɑ]
to thunder	juraita	[jɔrɑitɑ]
to blow	dõlta	[dœlta]
to stream	valadas	[valadas]
to flow	valuda	[valɔda]
to revolve	punotas	[pɔnɔtas]
to sway	čibuda	[tʃibɔda]
to swing	čibuda	[tʃibɔda]
to fall	langeta	[lanɟ:ɛtɑ]
to burn	pallada	[pal:ada]
to smoke	savustada	[savɔstada]
to rain	vihmda	[vixmdɑ]
to freeze	jäduda	[jædɔda]
to thaw	sulada	[sɔlada]
to melt	sulada	[sɔlada]
to dry	kuida	[kɔida]
to boil	kehuda	[kehɔda]
to rot	hapata	[hapata]
to decay	hapata	[hapata]
to snap	rebita	[rebitɑ]
to sink	upota	[ɔpɔtɑ]
to pass	mända	[mændɑ]
to appear	ozutadas	[ɔzɔtadas]
to disappear	hajeta	[hajeta]
to drop	lasktas	[lasktas]
to decrease	peneta	[pɛnɛtɑ]
to increase	ližaduda	[ližadɔda]
to rise	nousta	[nɔʊsta]
to grow	kazda	[kazda]
to shine	loštta	[lɔʃt:tɑ]
to sparkle	hoštta	[hɔʃt:tɑ]
to be noisy	judaita	[jɔdɑitɑ]
to chime	judaita	[jɔdɑitɑ]
to ring	kelotada	[kelɔtada]
to tinkle	biraita	[birɑitɑ]

to roar	bruncta	[brʊnfsta]
to rustle	šobaita	[ʃɔbaita]
to sound	heläita	[helæita]
to bark	nutta	[nʊt:a]
to howl	ulaita	[ʊlaita]
to blow	puhuda	[pʊhʊda]
to whistle	vihelta	[vihelta]
to shout	kirkta	[kirkta]
to groan	ohkta	[ɔkta]
to tremble	säraita	[særaita]
to be alive	eläda	[elæda]
to be born	sünduda	[syndʊda]
to breathe	henktä	[hɛŋktæ]
to drink	joda	[jɔda]
to eat	söda	[sœda]
to swallow	lainata	[lainata]
to get tired	väzuda	[væzʊda]
to fall asleep	uinota	[uinɔta]
to sleep	magata	[magata]
to wake up	heraštuda	[heraʃtʊda]
to get up	nousta	[nɔʊsta]
to relax	lebaitas	[ləbaitas]
to fall ill	lāžegata	[læʒegata]
to be ill	lāžuda	[læʒʊda]
to ache	kibištada	[kibiʃtada]
to cough	rügda	[rygda]
to recover	tervehtuda	[tɛrvɛxtʊda]
to die	kolda	[kɔlda]
to perish	kolda	[kɔlda]
to move	likkuda	[likʊda]
to budge	likahtada	[likaxtada]
to stand up	nousta	[nɔʊsta]
to sit down	ištta	[iʃt:as]
to tumble	langeta	[lan:ɛta]
to walk	kävuda	[kævʊda]
to pace	astta	[ast:a]
to go for a walk	kävelta	[kævɛlta]
to rush	kiruhtada	[kirʊxtada]

to hurry	kiruhtada	[kirʊxtada]
to dash	fun'urta	[fʊn'ʊrta]
to run	joksta	[jɔksta]
to jump	hüptä	[hyptæ]
to climb	libuda	[libʊda]
to seesaw	čibuda	[tʃibʊda]
to creep	ličtas	[liʃtas]
to swim	ujuda	[ʊjʊda]
to dive	čukautas	[tʃʊkaʊtas]
to row	souta	[sʊʊta]
to drive	ajada	[ajada]
to fly	leta	[leta]
to go	kävuda	[kævʊda]
to go away	lähtta	[læxtta]
to depart	lähtta	[læxtta]
to stop	seizutadas	[seizʊtadas]
to go in	mända südäimehe	[mænda sydæimehe]
to enter	tulda	[tʊlda]
to come	tulda	[tʊlda]
to arrive	tulda	[tʊlda]
to come back	pörtas	[pœrtas]
to stay	jäda	[jæda]
to wait	varastada	[varastada]
to expect	varastada	[varastada]
to search	ectä	[eʃtæ]
to find	löuta	[lœʊta]
to try	ladida	[ladida]
to prepare	vaumita	[væʊmita]
to love	armastada	[armastada]
to like	navedida	[navedida]
to laugh	nagrda	[nagrda]
to move	likutada	[likʊtada]
to weep	itkta	[itkta]
to grumble	laidas	[laidas]
to be annoyed	verduda	[verdʊda]
to be afraid	varaita	[varaita]
to be afraid of	varaita	[varaita]
to flee	pageta	[pageta]

to escape	pageta	[paɡeta]
to see	nähta	[næxta]
to look at	kacta	[kafʃta]
to watch	kacta	[kafʃta]
to hear	kulda	[kõlda]
to listen	kundeltas	[kõndeltas]
to taste	mujada	[mõjada]
to smell	rižada	[rižada]
to feel	mujada	[mõjada]
to seem	näguda	[nægõda]
to show	näguda	[nægõda]
to hear	kulištada	[kõliʃtada]
to be cold	kül'mdä	[kyl'mdæ]
to do	tehta	[tɛxta]
to can	voida	[võida]
to want	tahtoida	[taxtõida]
to start	augotada	[aʊgõtada]
to finish	loptä	[lõptæ]
to stop	heitta	[heit:a]
to succeed	lähtta	[læxtta]
to turn out	tulda	[tõlda]
to open	avaita	[avaita]
to close	saubata	[saʊbata]
to put	seižutada	[seižõtada]
to place	ištutada	[iʃtõtada]
to lay	panda	[panda]
to touch	koskta	[kõskta]
to connect	ühtenzoitta	[yxtenzõit:a]
to cover	katta	[kat:a]
to hang up	riputada	[ripõtada]
to light	sütutada	[syʋtõtada]
to pick up	leta	[leta]
to leave	jätta	[jæt:a]
to lose	kadotada	[kadõtada]
to drop	kirbotada	[kirbõtada]
to make	tehta	[tɛxta]
to produce	latta	[lat:æ]
to build	sauda	[saʊda]

to mend	koheta	[kõheta]
to improve	paremboita	[paremboita]
to alter	vajehtada	[vajextada]
to dig	kaida	[kaida]
to bow	koverta	[kõverta]
to bend	painda	[paina]
to spin	punotada	[põnotada]
to turn	kärauta	[kærauta]
to turn around	käta	[kæta]
to raise	leta	[leta]
to lift	libutada	[libutada]
to seize	tabata	[tabata]
to hold	pidada	[pidada]
to press	painda	[paina]
to push	likutada	[likutada]
to scrape	künstä	[kynstæ]
to lick	nolda	[nolda]
to bite	hambastada	[hambastada]
to tear off	ratketa	[ratketa]
to cut off	čapata	[tʃapata]
to tie	sidoda	[sidoda]
to stick	čokaita	[tʃokaita]
to break	katkaita	[katkaita]
to knock	kolkotada	[kõlkõtada]
to hit	löda	[læda]
to glue	klejata	[klejata]
to rub	hosta	[hõsta]
to spread	voita	[voita]
to grind	hijoida	[hijoida]
to cut	leikata	[leikata]
to jolt	heilutada	[heilõtada]
to shake	pudištada	[pudiftada]
to swing	maihtada	[maihtada]
to pour	valada	[valada]
to fill	täutta	[tævt:a]
to wrap	kärdä	[kærdæ]
to carry	kantta	[kant:a]
to drag	vedätada	[vedætada]

to pull	vedada	[vɛdada]
to keep	kaita	[kaita]
to throw	čuta	[tʃʊta]
to catch	püta	[pyta]
to grab	tabata	[tabata]
to hide	peitta	[peit:a]
to divide	jagada	[jagada]
to send	oigeta	[oigeta]
to bring	toda	[tɔda]
to add	lizata	[lizata]
to get	sada	[sada]
to receive	sada	[sada]
to take	otta	[ɔt:a]
to choose	valita	[valita]
to select	valita	[valita]
to preserve	kaita	[kaita]
to hinder	telustada	[telʊstada]
to spoil	travida	[travida]
to damage	satatada	[satatada]
to break	mureta	[mʊrɛta]
to tear	rebitada	[rebitada]
to destroy	mureta	[mʊrɛta]
to burn	poltta	[pɔlt:a]
to give	antta	[ant:a]
to hand	antta	[ant:a]
to give	lahjoita	[lahjoita]
to promise	toivotada	[toivɔtada]
to wish	toivotada	[toivɔtada]
to praise	kitta	[kit:a]
to kiss	tervehtada	[tɛrvɛxtada]
to rock	likutada	[likʊtada]
to cover	katta	[kat:a]
to wake	noustatada	[nɔʊstatada]
to show	ozutada	[ɔzʊtada]
to guide	astutada	[astʊtada]
to teach	opeta	[ɔpeta]
to instruct	opeta	[ɔpeta]
to bring up	kazvatada	[kazvatada]

to lead	ohjata	[ɔhjata]
to urge	rigehtoitta	[rigɛxtɔit:a]
to let	käskta	[kæskta]
to invite	kucta	[kʊfstɑ]
to unite	ühtenzoitta	[ɣxtɛnzɔit:a]
to visit	rižada	[rižada]
to meet	vastata	[vastata]
to assemble	kägeta	[kægetɑ]
to play	väta	[væta]
to sing	pajatada	[pajatada]
to dance	kargaita	[kargaita]
to separate	erigata	[erigata]
to leave	tacta	[tafstɑ]
to rescue	päzutada	[pæzʊtada]
to guard	varjoita	[varjɔita]
to protect	kaita	[kaita]
to defend	kaita	[kaita]
to brawl	torata	[tɔrata]
to shoot	ampta	[ampta]
to win	vägestada	[vægestada]
to annoy	verdutada	[verdʊtada]
to beat	iškta	[iʃkta]
to kick	peksta	[peksta]
to sting	pystiä	[pystiæ]
to shove	iškta	[iʃkta]
to steal	vargastada	[vargastada]
to disturb	keskustada	[keskʊstada]
to bother	tartuteldas	[tartʊtɛldas]
to conceal	katelda	[katɛlda]
to deceive	manitada	[manitada]
to cheat	manitada	[manitada]
to kill	rikta	[rikta]
to dwell	eläda	[ɛlæda]
to work	rata	[rata]
to gather	kerata	[kerata]
to pick	poimda	[poimda]
to hunt	mecata	[mɛfsata]
to fish	kalatada	[kalatada]

to catch	tabata	[tabata]
to herd	paimeta	[paimeta]
to drive	ajada	[ajada]
to tie up	küttestada	[kʏt:estada]
to feed	sötta	[sœt:a]
to milk	lüpsta	[lypsta]
to chop	sauda	[sæʊda]
to water	valada	[valada]
to ripen	küpseta	[kypseta]
to cook	vaumištada	[væʊmiʃtada]
to boil	keitta	[keit:a]
to bake	paštta	[paʃt:a]
to fry	žarda	[zarda]
to stir	segoitada	[segoitada]
to knit	kudoda	[kʊdɔda]
to sew	ombelta	[ɔmbelta]
to dye	mujutada	[mɔjʊtada]
to clean	puhtastada	[pʊxtastada]
to wash	pesta	[pesta]
to wipe	pühktä	[pyxktæ]
to rinse	huhtoida	[hʊxtɔida]
to sweep	pühkta	[pyxkta]
to sweep	uhoita	[ʊhoita]
to bath	kül'ptäs	[kyl'ptæs]
to wash	pestas	[pestas]
to take off	riičta	[ri:ʃta]
to put on	panda päle	[panda pæle]
to get dressed	sobdas	[sɔbdas]
to comb	sugida	[sɔgida]
to decorate	čomitada	[ʃɔmitada]
to say	sanuda	[sanɔda]
to speak	pagišta	[pagiʃta]
to talk	pagišta	[pagiʃta]
to chat	lodaita	[lɔdaita]
to ask	küzuda	[kʏzɔda]
to request	pakita	[pakita]
to tell	sanuda	[sanɔda]
to convey	tedotada	[tedɔtada]

to name	nimitada	[nimitada]
to call	kucta	[kʊʃʃta]
to brag	bahfalidas	[bahfalidas]
to translate	käta	[kæta]
to think	meletada	[mɛletada]
to believe	uskta	[ʊskta]
to notice	homaita	[hɔmaita]
to recognize	tundištada	[tʊndištada]
to grasp	tabata	[tabata]
to understand	el'geta	[elʲgeta]
to learn	opetas	[ɔpetas]
to know	teta	[tɛta]
to remember	johtutada	[jɔxtʊtada]
to forget	unohtada	[ʊnɔxtada]
to measure	märita	[mærita]
to count	lugeda	[lʊgɛda]
to calculate	lugeda	[lʊgɛda]
to read	lugeda	[lʊgɛda]
to paint	pirta	[pirta]
to draw	pirta	[pirta]
to write	kirjutada	[kirjʊstada]
to own	omištada	[ɔmištada]
to buy	ostta	[ɔst:a]
to sell	möda	[mœda]
to pay for	maksta	[maksta]
to pay	maksta	[maksta]
to rule	valdoita	[valdɔita]
to endure	tirpta	[tirpta]